

Muito mais pequeno do que isso!!



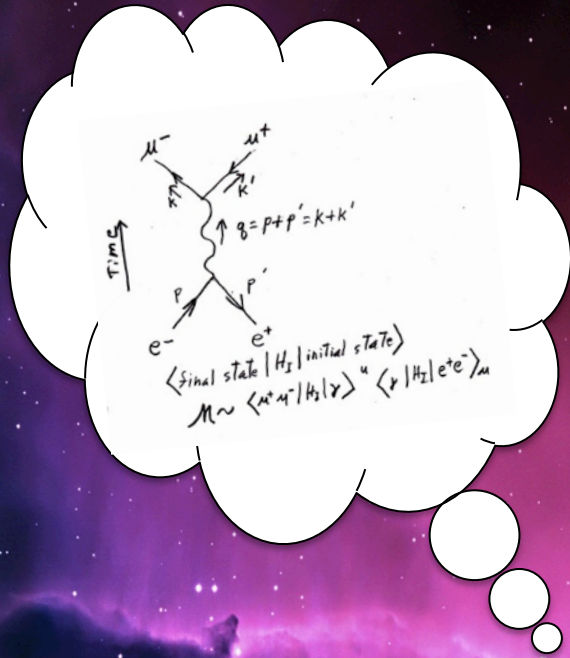
Pint of Science

Ricardo Gonalo

Universidade de Coimbra / LIP



Sumário



- Os pedaços mais pequenos de matéria
- E as forças que os ligam
- O que (ainda!) não sabemos
- E como descobrir!!



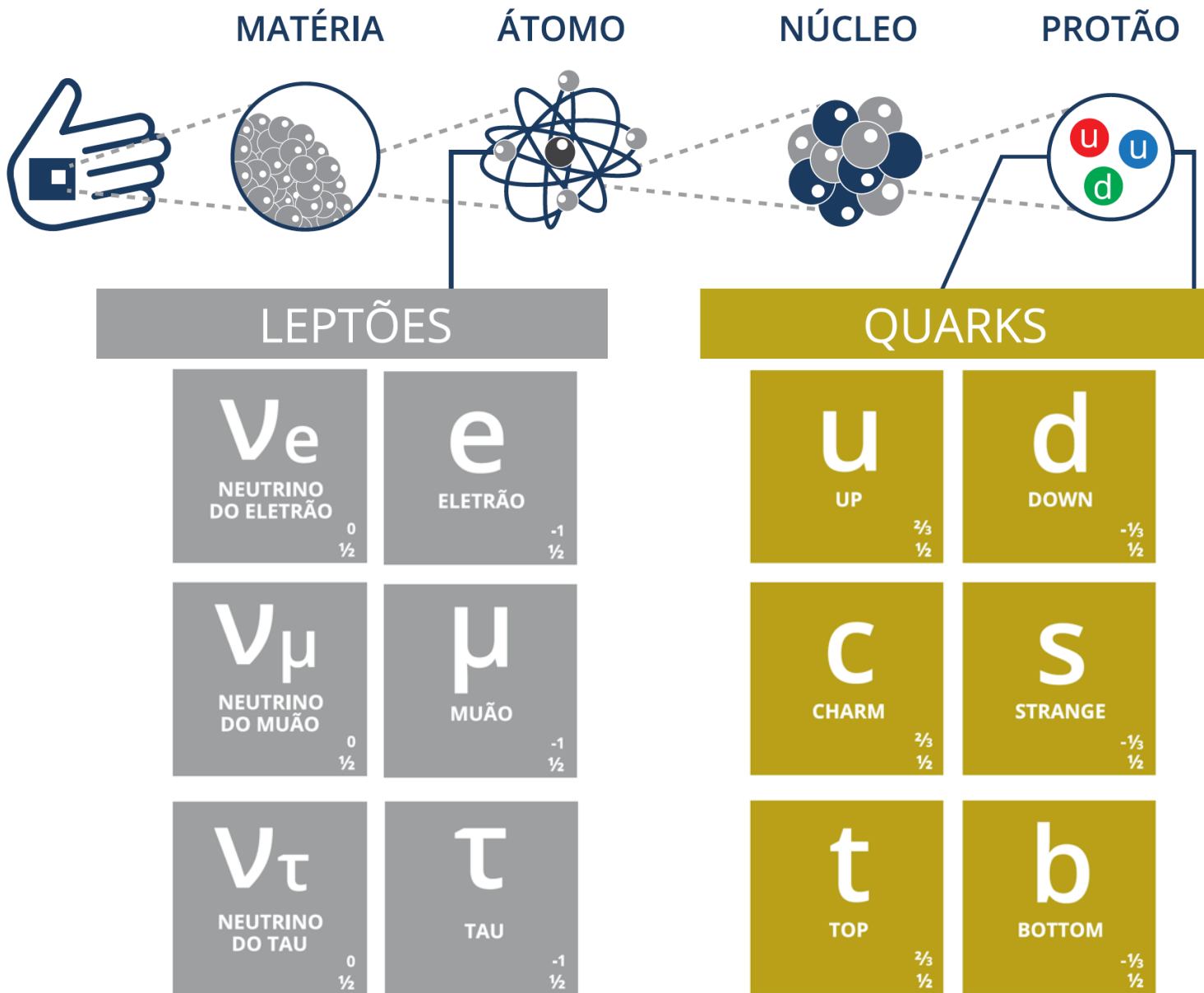
De que são feitas as coisas???



Periodic Table of the Elements

Periodic Table of the Elements

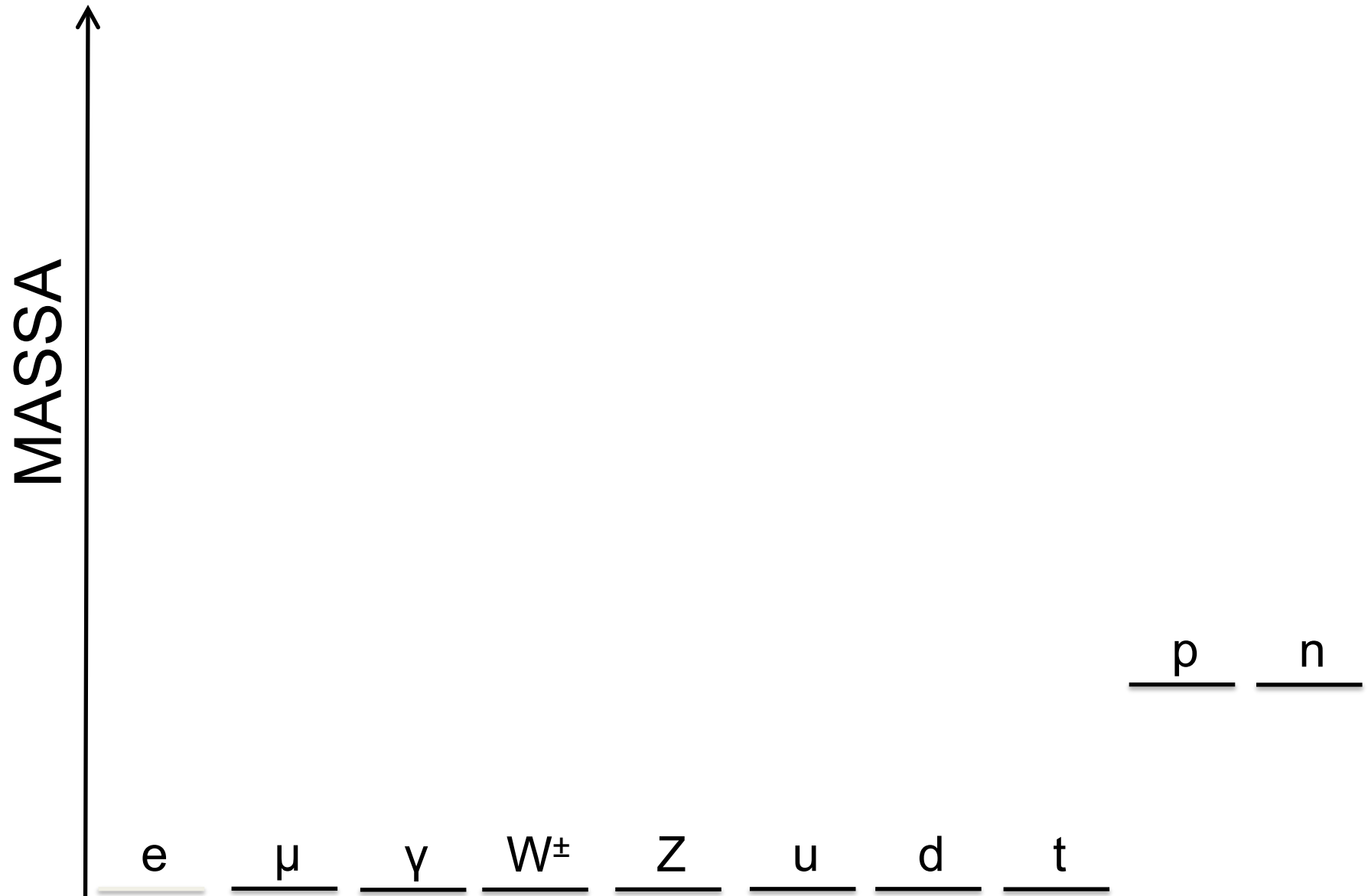
																		18 VIII 8A																	
1 IA 1A												13 IIIA 3A		14 IVA 4A		15 VA 5A		16 VIA 6A		17 VIIA 7A		2 He Helium 4.00260													
3 Li Lithium 6.941		4 Be Beryllium 9.01218												5 B Boron 10.811		6 C Carbon 12.011		7 N Nitrogen 14.00674		8 O Oxygen 15.9994		9 F Fluorine 18.998403		10 Ne Neon 20.1797											
11 Na Sodium 22.989768		12 Mg Magnesium 24.305		3 IIIB 3B		4 IVB 4B		5 VB 5B		6 VIB 6B		7 VIIB 7B		8 VIII 8		9 VIII 8		10 VIII 8		11 IB 1B		12 IIB 2B		13 Al Aluminum 26.981539		14 Si Silicon 28.0855		15 P Phosphorus 30.973762		16 S Sulfur 32.066		17 Cl Chlorine 35.4527		18 Ar Argon 39.948	
19 K Potassium 39.0983		20 Ca Calcium 40.078		21 Sc Scandium 44.95591		22 Ti Titanium 47.88		23 V Vanadium 50.9415		24 Cr Chromium 51.9961		25 Mn Manganese 54.938		26 Fe Iron 55.847		27 Co Cobalt 58.9332		28 Ni Nickel 58.6934		29 Cu Copper 63.546		30 Zn Zinc 65.39		31 Ga Gallium 69.732		32 Ge Germanium 72.64		33 As Arsenic 74.92159		34 Se Selenium 78.96		35 Br Bromine 79.904		36 Kr Krypton 83.80	
37 Rb Rubidium 85.4678		38 Sr Strontium 87.62		39 Y Yttrium 88.90585		40 Zr Zirconium 91.224		41 Nb Niobium 92.90638		42 Mo Molybdenum 95.94		43 Tc Technetium 98.9072		44 Ru Ruthenium 101.07		45 Rh Rhodium 102.9055		46 Pd Palladium 106.42		47 Ag Silver 107.8682		48 Cd Cadmium 112.411		49 In Indium 114.818		50 Sn Tin 118.71		51 Sb Antimony 121.760		52 Te Tellurium 127.6		53 I Iodine 126.90447		54 Xe Xenon 131.29	
55 Cs Cesium 132.90543		56 Ba Barium 137.327		57-71		72 Hf Hafnium 178.49		73 Ta Tantalum 180.9479		74 W Tungsten 183.85		75 Re Rhenium 186.207		76 Os Osmium 190.23		77 Ir Iridium 192.22		78 Pt Platinum 195.08		79 Au Gold 196.9665		80 Hg Mercury 200.59		81 Tl Thallium 204.3833		82 Pb Lead 207.2		83 Bi Bismuth 208.98037		84 Po Polonium [208.9824]		85 At Astatine 209.9871		86 Rn Radon 222.0176	
87 Fr Francium 223.0197		88 Ra Radium 226.0254		89-103		104 Rf Rutherfordium [261]		105 Db Dubnium [262]		106 Sg Seaborgium [266]		107 Bh Bohrium [264]		108 Hs Hassium [269]		109 Mt Meitnerium [268]		110 Ds Darmstadtium [269]		111 Rg Roentgenium [272]		112 Cn Copernicium [277]		113 Uut Ununtrium unknown		114 Uuq Ununquadium [289]		115 Uup Ununpentium unknown		116 Uuh Ununhexium [298]		117 Uus Ununseptium unknown		118 Uuo Ununoctium unknown	
Lanthanide Series				57 La Lanthanum 138.9055		58 Ce Cerium 140.115		59 Pr Praseodymium 140.90765		60 Nd Neodymium 144.24		61 Pm Promethium 144.9127		62 Sm Samarium 150.36		63 Eu Europium 151.9655		64 Gd Gadolinium 157.25		65 Tb Terbium 158.92534		66 Dy Dysprosium 162.50		67 Ho Holmium 164.93032		68 Er Erbium 167.26		69 Tm Thulium 168.93421		70 Yb Ytterbium 173.04		71 Lu Lutetium 174.967			
Actinide Series				89 Ac Actinium 227.0278		90 Th Thorium 232.0381		91 Pa Protactinium 231.03588		92 U Uranium 238.0289		93 Np Neptunium 237.0482		94 Pu Plutonium 244.0642		95 Am Americium 243.0614		96 Cm Curium 247.0703		97 Bk Berkelium 247.0703		98 Cf Californium 251.0796		99 Es Einsteinium [254]		100 Fm Fermium 257.0951		101 Md Mendelevium 258.1		102 No Nobelium 259.1009		103 Lr Lawrencium [262]			
Alkali Metal		Alkaline Earth		Transition Metal		Basic Metal		Semimetals		Nonmetals		Halogens		Noble Gas		Lanthanides		Actinides																	



Agora os problemas...



Isto não devia funcionar!...



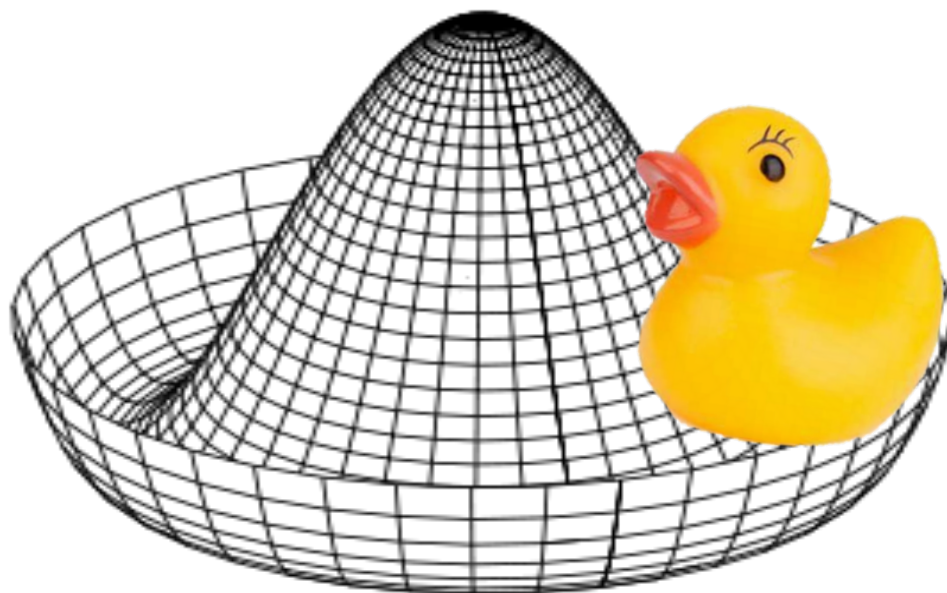
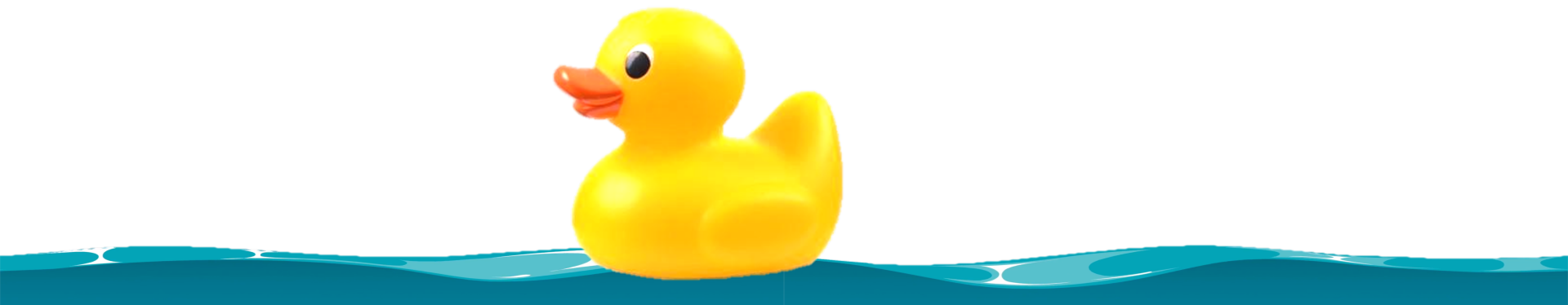
O Mecanismo de Higgs



Robert Brout
(1928 – 2011)

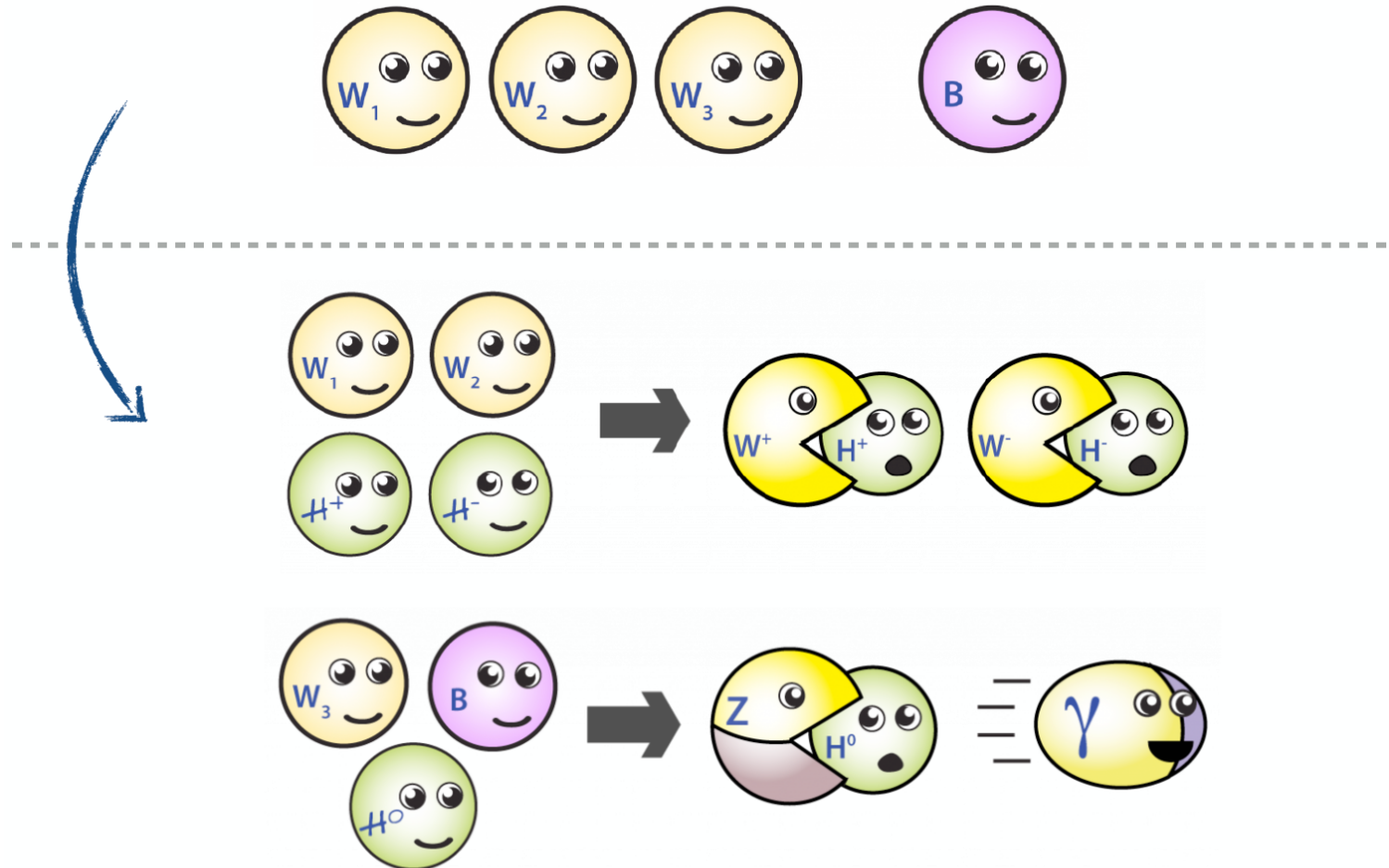
Peter Higgs (b. 1929)

François Englert
(b. 1932)

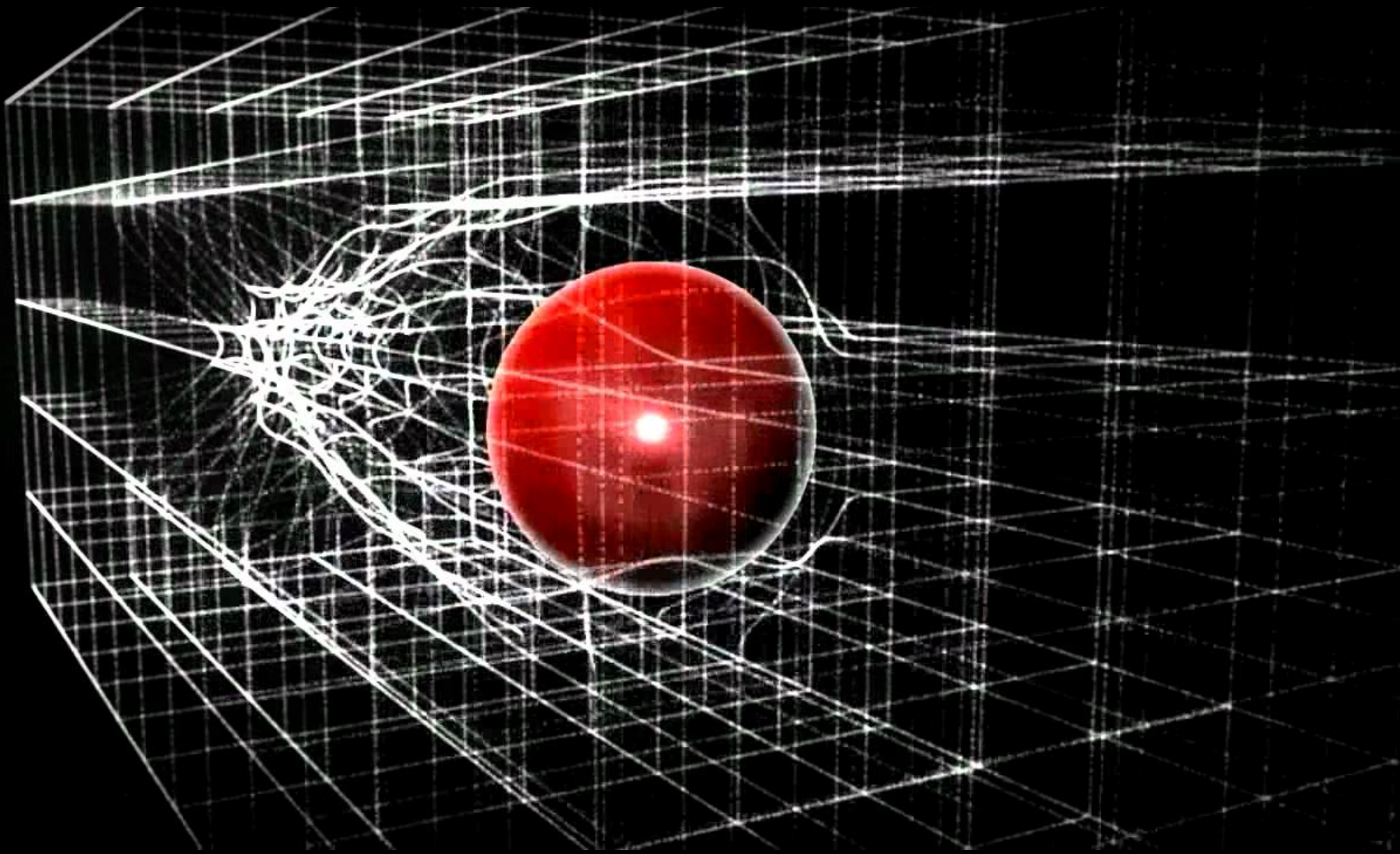


$$V(\phi) = \mu^2 \phi^\dagger \phi + \lambda (\phi^\dagger \phi)^2 \quad \phi = \begin{pmatrix} \phi^+ \\ \phi^0 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \phi_1 + i\phi_2 \\ \phi_3 + i\phi_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Quebra de simetria de padrão eletrofraca em glútons





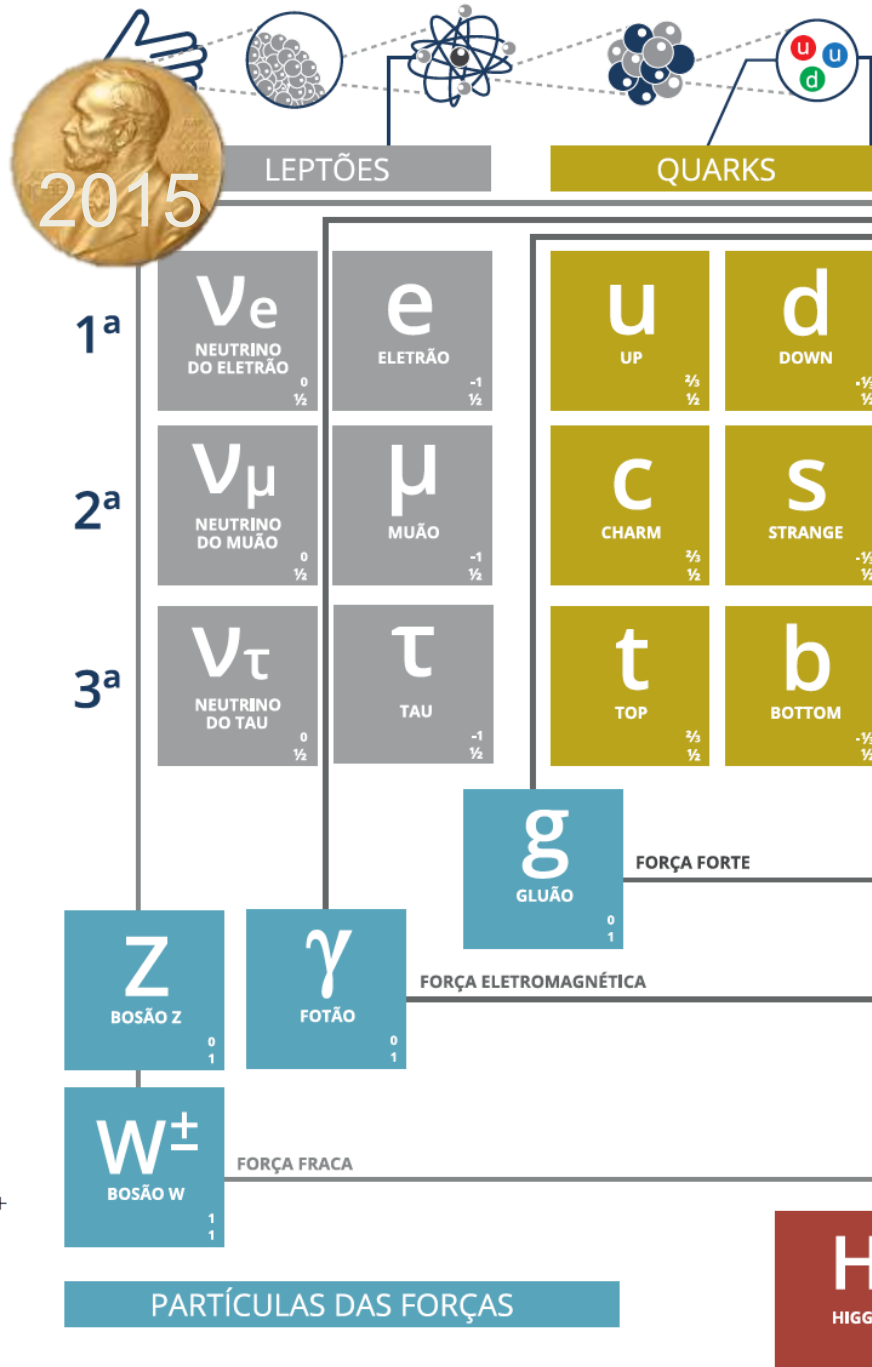


A Descoberta do bóson de Higgs



O Modelo Padrão da Física de Partículas

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{SM} = & -\frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu g_\mu^a \partial_\nu g_\mu^a - g_s f^{abc} \partial_\mu g_\nu^a g_\mu^b g_\nu^c - \frac{1}{4}g_s^2 f^{abc} f^{ade} g_\mu^b g_\nu^c g_\mu^d g_\nu^e - \partial_\nu W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- \\ & M^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 \partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2c_w^2} M^2 Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu A_\nu \partial_\mu A_\nu - ig_{cw} (\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - \\ & W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\mu W_\mu^+) + Z_\nu^0 (W_\nu^+ \partial_\mu W_\mu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+)) - \\ & ig_{sw} (\partial_\nu A_\mu (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - A_\nu (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\mu W_\mu^+) + A_\nu (W_\nu^+ \partial_\mu W_\mu^- - \\ & W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+)) - \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- W_\nu^+ W_\nu^- + \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- W_\mu^- W_\nu^+ + g^2 c_w^2 (Z_\mu^0 W_\mu^+ Z_\nu^0 W_\nu^- - \\ & Z_\mu^0 Z_\nu^0 W_\mu^+ W_\nu^-) + g^2 s_w^2 (A_\mu W_\mu^+ A_\nu W_\nu^- - A_\mu A_\nu W_\mu^+ W_\nu^-) + g^2 s_w c_w (A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - \\ & W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - 2A_\mu Z_\mu^0 W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-) - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu H \partial_\mu H - 2M^2 \alpha_h H^2 - \partial_\mu \phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu \phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^0 - \\ & \beta_h \left(\frac{2M^2}{g^2} + \frac{2M}{g} H + \frac{1}{2}(H^2 + \phi^0 \phi^0 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-) \right) + \frac{2M^4}{g^2} \alpha_h - \\ & g\alpha_h M (H^3 + H\phi^0 \phi^0 + 2H\phi^+ \phi^-) - \\ & \frac{1}{8}g^2 \alpha_h (H^4 + (\phi^0)^4 + 4(\phi^+ \phi^-)^2 + 4(\phi^0)^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 4H^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 2(\phi^0)^2 H^2) - \\ & gM W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- H - \frac{1}{2}g \frac{M}{c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 H - \\ & \frac{1}{2}ig (W_\mu^+ (\phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^0) - W_\mu^- (\phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^0)) + \\ & \frac{1}{2}g (W_\mu^+ (H\partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu H) + W_\mu^- (H\partial_\mu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\mu H)) + \frac{1}{2}g \frac{1}{c_w} (Z_\mu^0 (H\partial_\mu \phi^0 - \phi^0 \partial_\mu H) + \\ & M (\frac{1}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \partial_\mu \phi^0 + W_\mu^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- + W_\mu^- \partial_\mu \phi^+)) - ig \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} M Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + ig s_w M A_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - \\ & W_\mu^- \phi^+) - ig \frac{1-2c_w^2}{2c_w} Z_\mu^0 (\phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) + ig s_w A_\mu (\phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) - \\ & \frac{1}{4}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- (H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-) - \frac{1}{8}g^2 \frac{1}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 (H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2(2s_w^2 - 1)^2 \phi^+ \phi^-) - \\ & \frac{1}{2}g^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + W_\mu^- \phi^+) - \frac{1}{2}ig^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}g^2 s_w A_\mu \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + \\ & W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}ig^2 s_w A_\mu H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) - g^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} (2c_w^2 - 1) Z_\mu^0 A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- - \\ & g^2 s_w^2 A_\mu A_\nu \phi^+ \phi^- + \frac{1}{2}ig_s \lambda_{ij}^a (g_{ij}^2 \gamma^\mu q_j^a) g_\mu^a - \bar{e}^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_e^\lambda) e^\lambda - \bar{\nu}^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_\nu^\lambda) \nu^\lambda - \bar{u}_j^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + \\ & m_u^\lambda) u_j^\lambda - \bar{d}_j^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_d^\lambda) d_j^\lambda + ig s_w A_\mu (-\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu e^\lambda + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu u_j^\lambda) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu d_j^\lambda)) + \\ & \frac{ig}{4c_w} Z_\mu^0 \{ (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda) + (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (4s_w^2 - 1 - \gamma^5) e^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (\frac{2}{3}s_w^2 - 1 - \gamma^5) d_j^\lambda) + \\ & (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 - \frac{2}{3}s_w^2 - \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) \} + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^+ ((\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) U^{lep}_{\lambda\kappa} e^\kappa) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) C_{\lambda\kappa} d_j^\kappa)) + \\ & \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^- ((\bar{e}^\kappa U^{lep\dagger}_{\kappa\lambda} \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\kappa C_{\kappa\lambda}^\dagger \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda)) + \\ & \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^+ (-m_e^\kappa (\bar{\nu}^\lambda U^{lep}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) e^\kappa) + m_\nu^\kappa (\bar{\nu}^\lambda U^{lep}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) e^\kappa) + \\ & \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^- (m_e^\lambda (\bar{e}^\lambda U^{lep\dagger}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\kappa) - m_\nu^\kappa (\bar{e}^\lambda U^{lep\dagger}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) \nu^\kappa) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda}{M} H (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \nu^\lambda) - \\ & \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda}{M} H (\bar{e}^\lambda e^\lambda) + \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^5 \nu^\lambda) - \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^5 e^\lambda) - \frac{1}{4} \bar{\nu}_\lambda M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1 - \gamma_5) \bar{\nu}_\kappa - \\ & \frac{1}{4} \bar{\nu}_\lambda M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1 - \gamma_5) \bar{\nu}_\kappa + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^+ (-m_\nu^\kappa (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) d_j^\kappa) + m_u^\kappa (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) d_j^\kappa) + \\ & \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^- (m_d^\lambda (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 + \gamma^5) u_j^\kappa) - m_u^\kappa (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 - \gamma^5) u_j^\kappa) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda}{M} H (\bar{u}_j^\lambda u_j^\lambda) - \\ & \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda}{M} H (\bar{d}_j^\lambda d_j^\lambda) + \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 u_j^\lambda) - \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 d_j^\lambda) + \bar{G}^a \partial^2 G^a + g_s f^{abc} \partial_\mu \bar{G}^a G_\mu^b g_\mu^c + \\ & \bar{X}^+ (\partial^2 - M^2) X^+ + \bar{X}^- (\partial^2 - M^2) X^- + \bar{X}^0 (\partial^2 - \frac{M^2}{c_w^2}) X^0 + \bar{Y} \partial^2 Y + ig_{cw} W_\mu^+ (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^0 X^- - \\ & \partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ X^0) + ig_{sw} W_\mu^+ (\partial_\mu \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ Y) + ig_{cw} W_\mu^- (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^- X^0 - \\ & \partial_\mu \bar{X}^0 X^+) + ig_{sw} W_\mu^- (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^- Y - \partial_\mu \bar{Y} X^+) + ig_{cw} Z_\mu^0 (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ X^- - \\ & \partial_\mu \bar{X}^- X^+) + ig_{sw} A_\mu (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ X^- - \\ & \partial_\mu \bar{X}^- X^+) - \frac{1}{2}gM (\bar{X}^+ X^+ H + \bar{X}^- X^- H + \frac{1}{c_w^2} \bar{X}^0 X^0 H) + \frac{1-2c_w^2}{2c_w} igM (\bar{X}^+ X^0 \phi^+ - \bar{X}^- X^0 \phi^-) + \\ & \frac{1}{2c_w} igM (\bar{X}^0 X^- \phi^+ - \bar{X}^0 X^+ \phi^-) + igM s_w (\bar{X}^0 X^- \phi^+ - \bar{X}^0 X^+ \phi^-) + \\ & \frac{1}{2}igM (\bar{X}^+ X^+ \phi^0 - \bar{X}^- X^- \phi^0) . \end{aligned}$$



Para cada uma destas partículas, existe uma antipartícula de carga oposta (antimatéria)

PARTÍCULAS DE MATÉRIA

Legenda



H
HIGGS

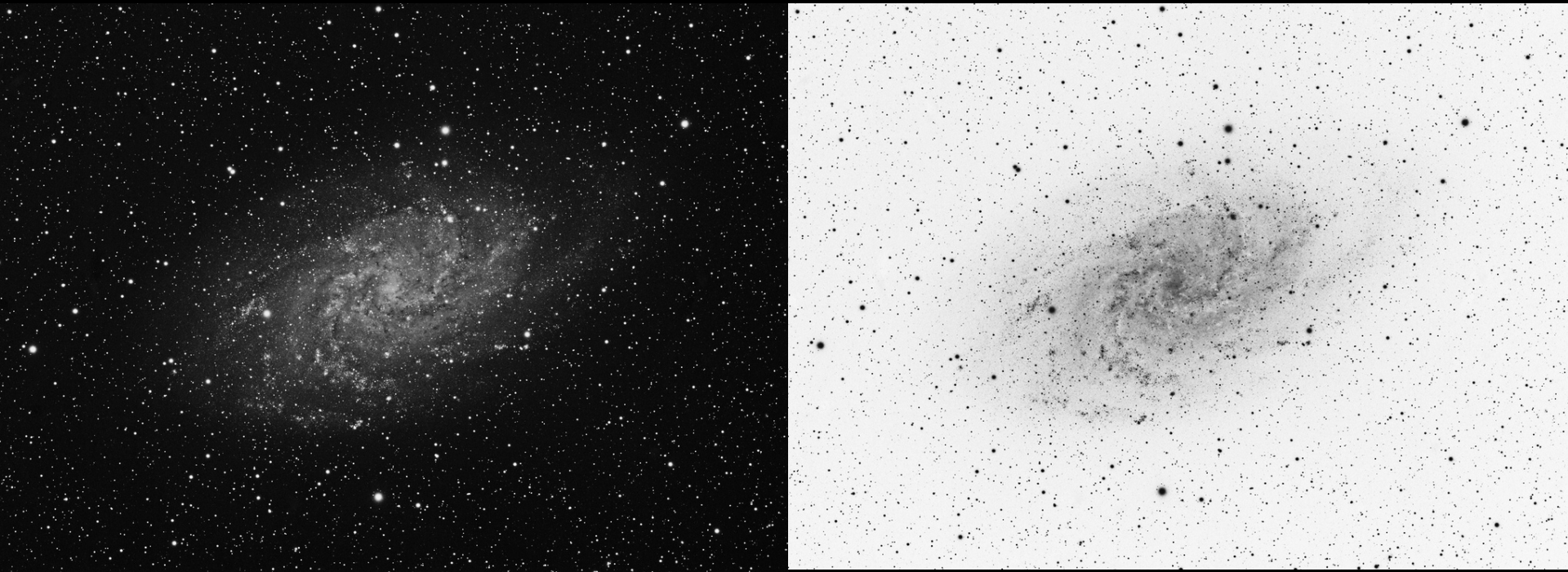
PARTÍCULAS DAS FORÇAS

O que (ainda) não sabemos

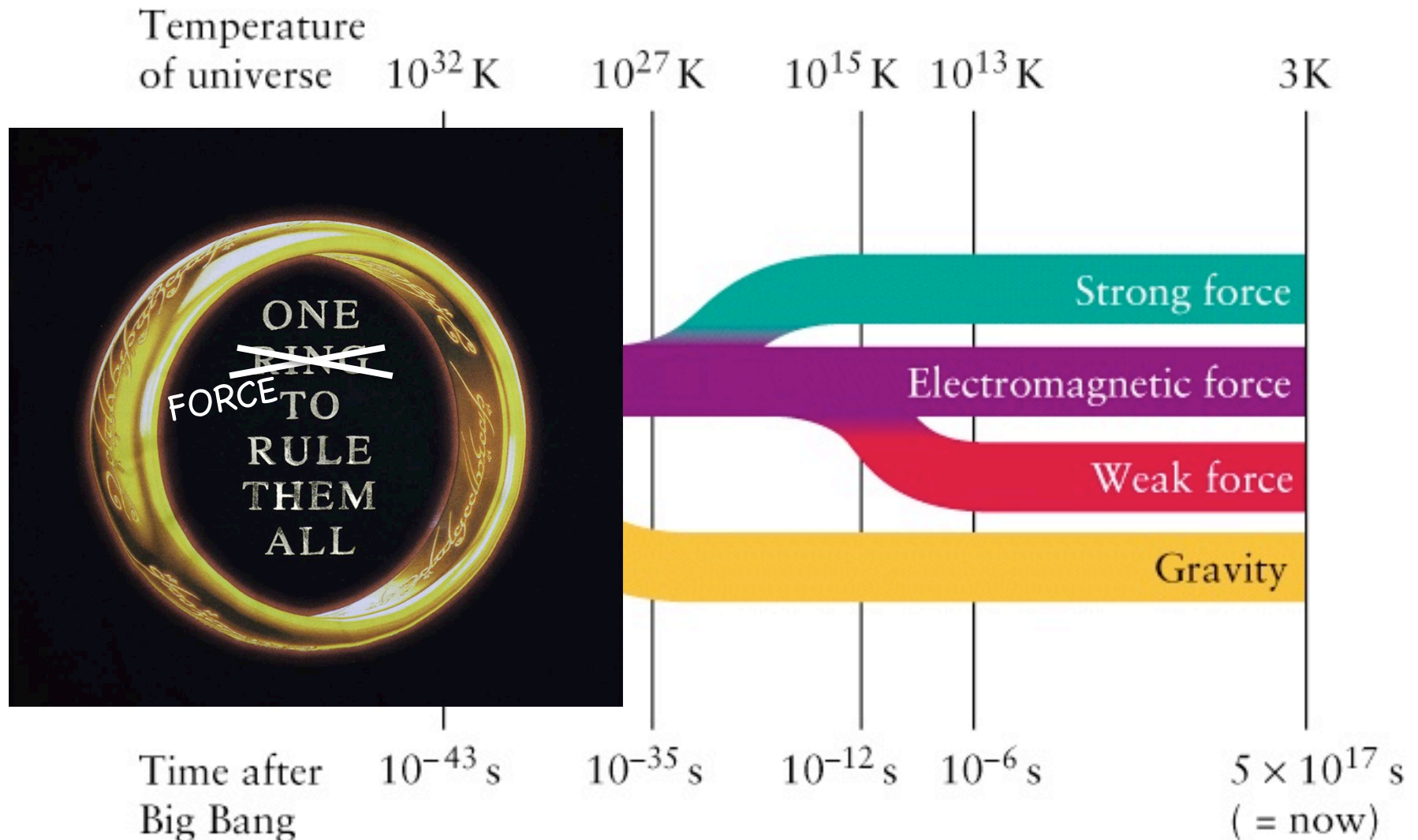


“Há mais coisas no céu e na terra, Horácio, do que sonha a nossa filosofia??”

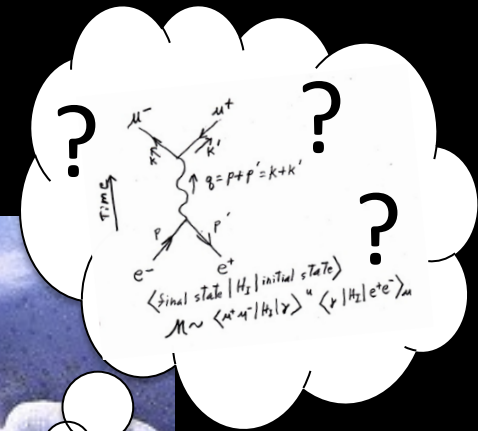
Para onde foi a antimatéria?



Uma força única?



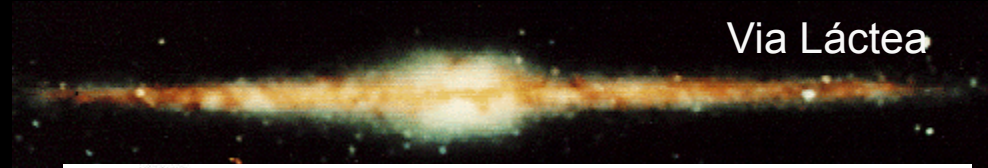
Perguntas que vieram do espaço



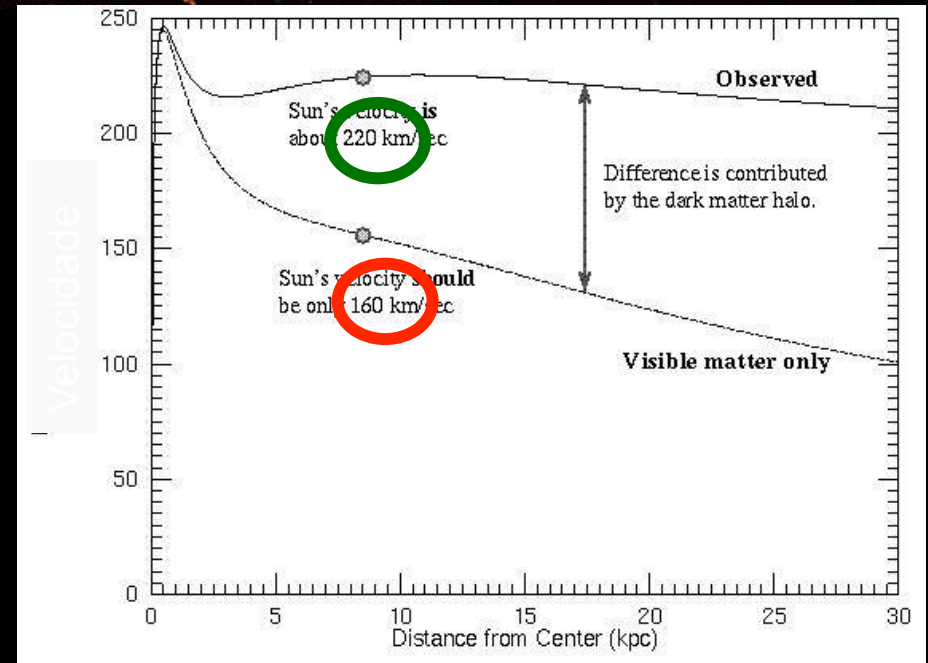
O Que é a Matéria Escura?

M100 $\approx$ Milky Way •

Você
está
aqui

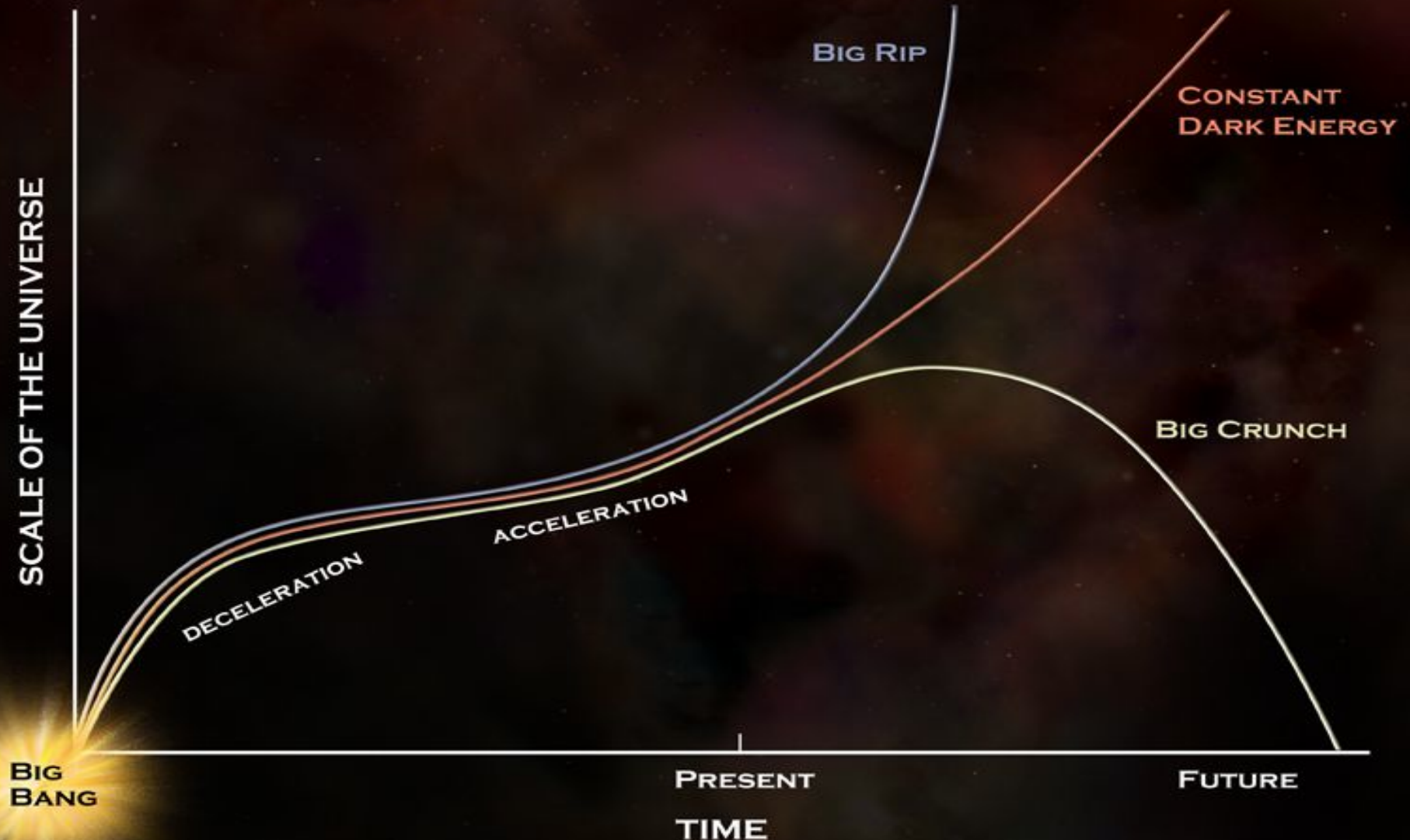


Via Láctea

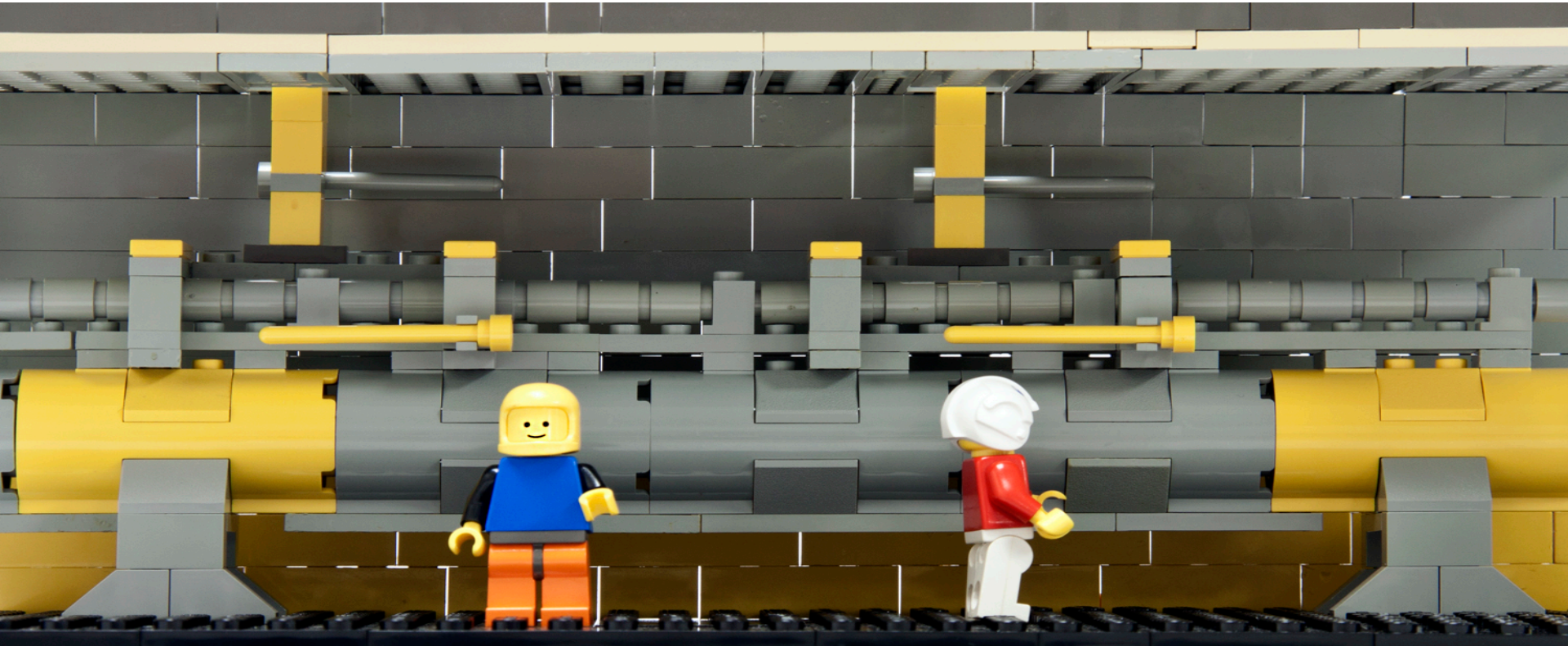


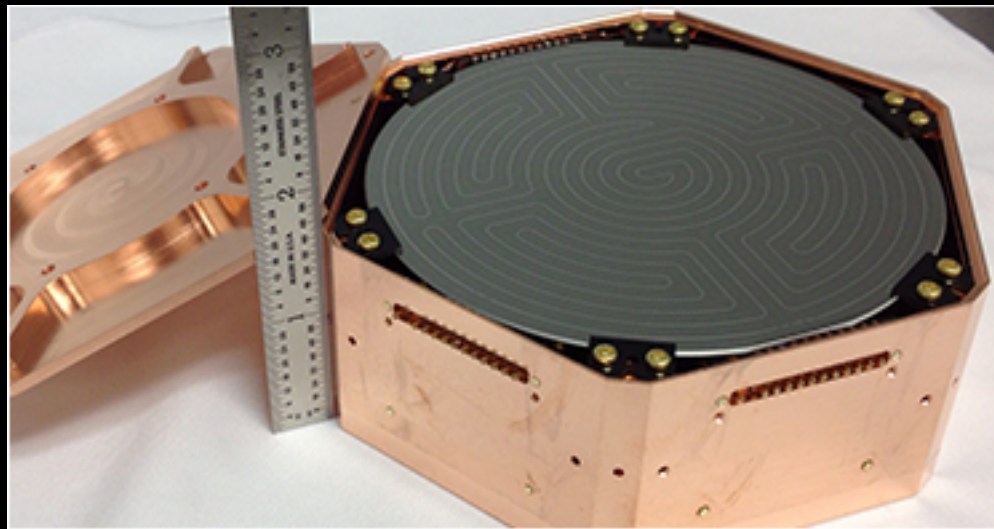
Nenhuma forma de matéria conhecida!

O que é a Energia Escura

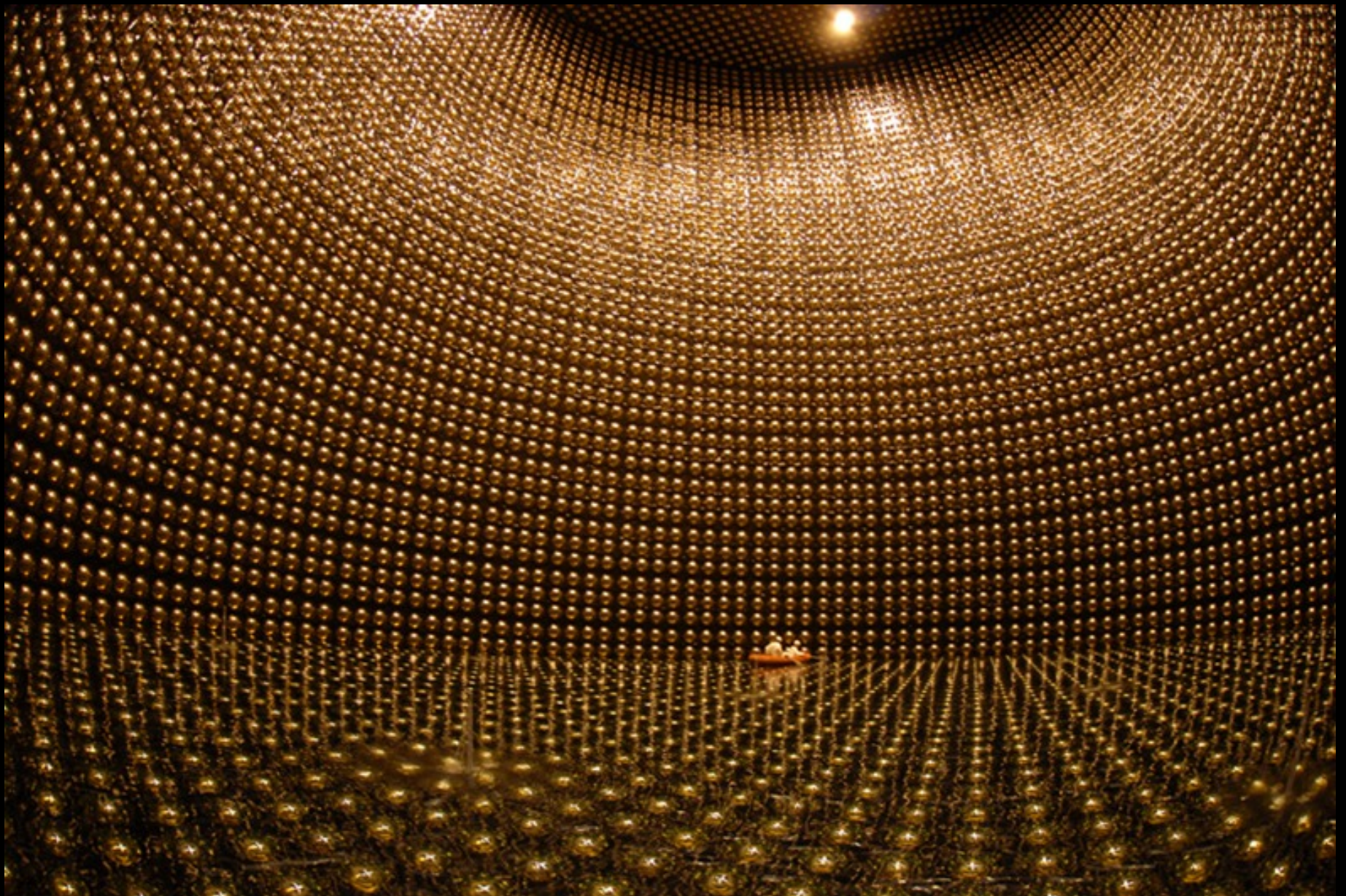


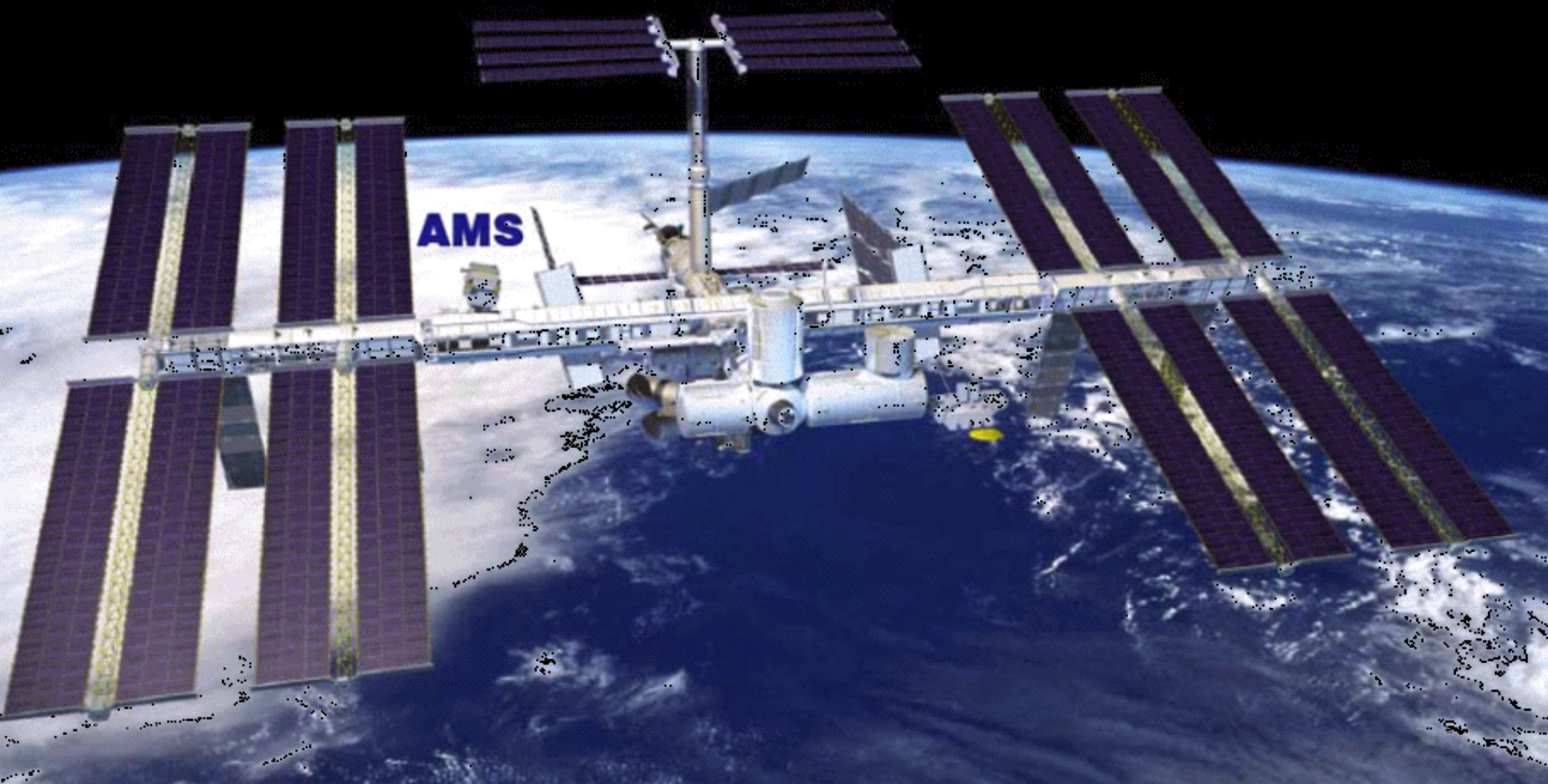
Tecnologia para ver o invisível



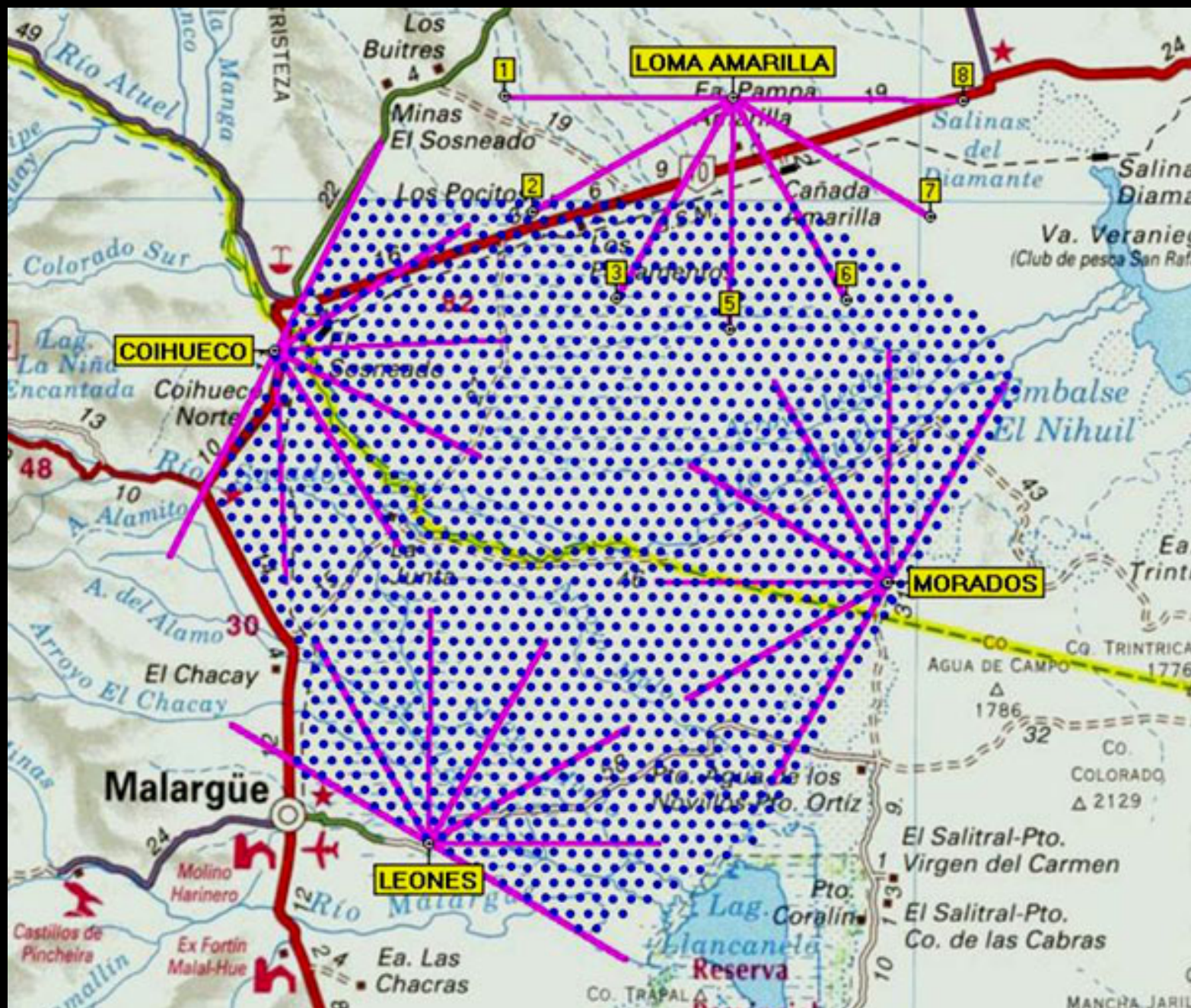


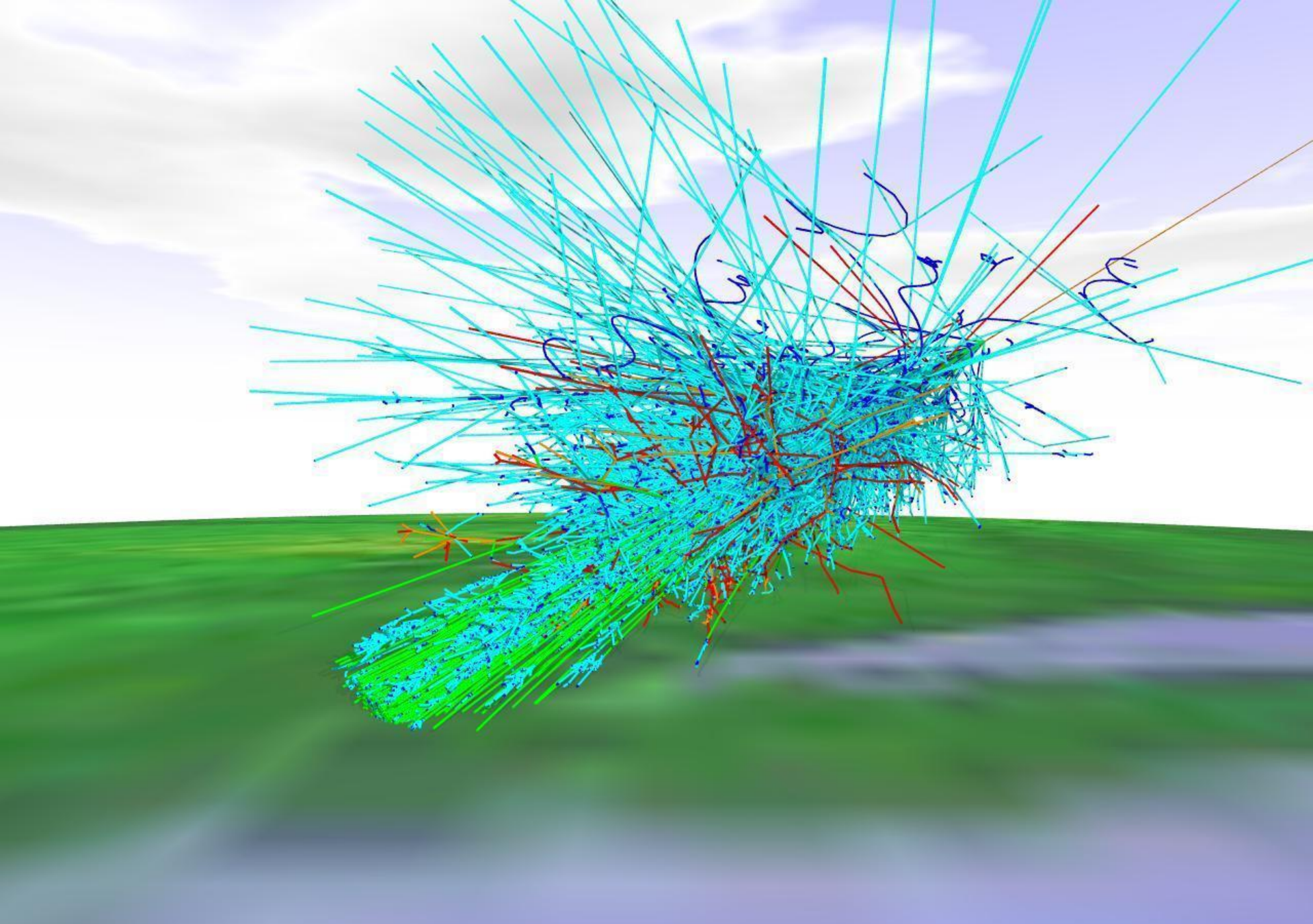


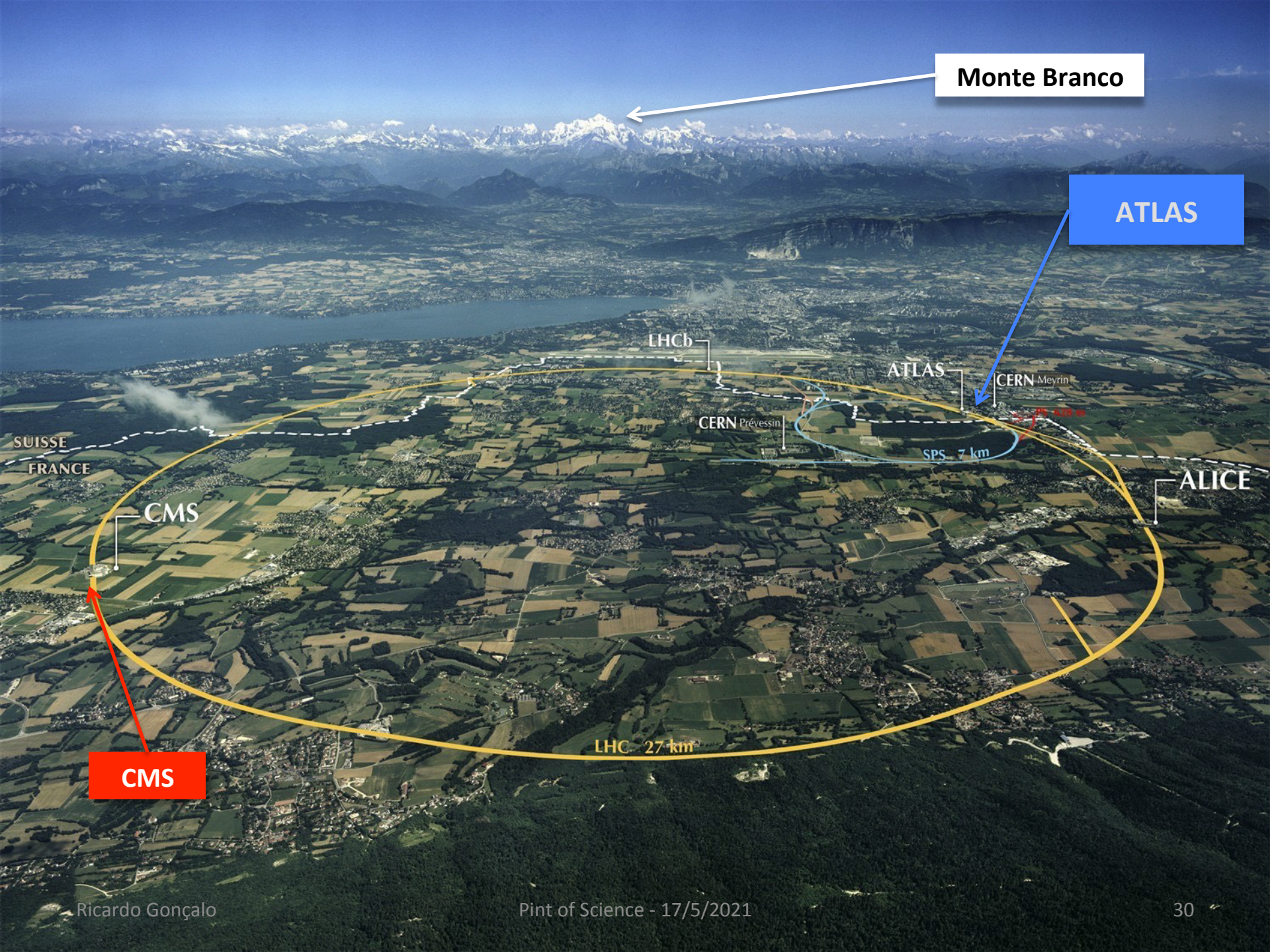












Monte Branco

ATLAS

LHCb

ATLAS

CERN Meyrin

SPS 7 km

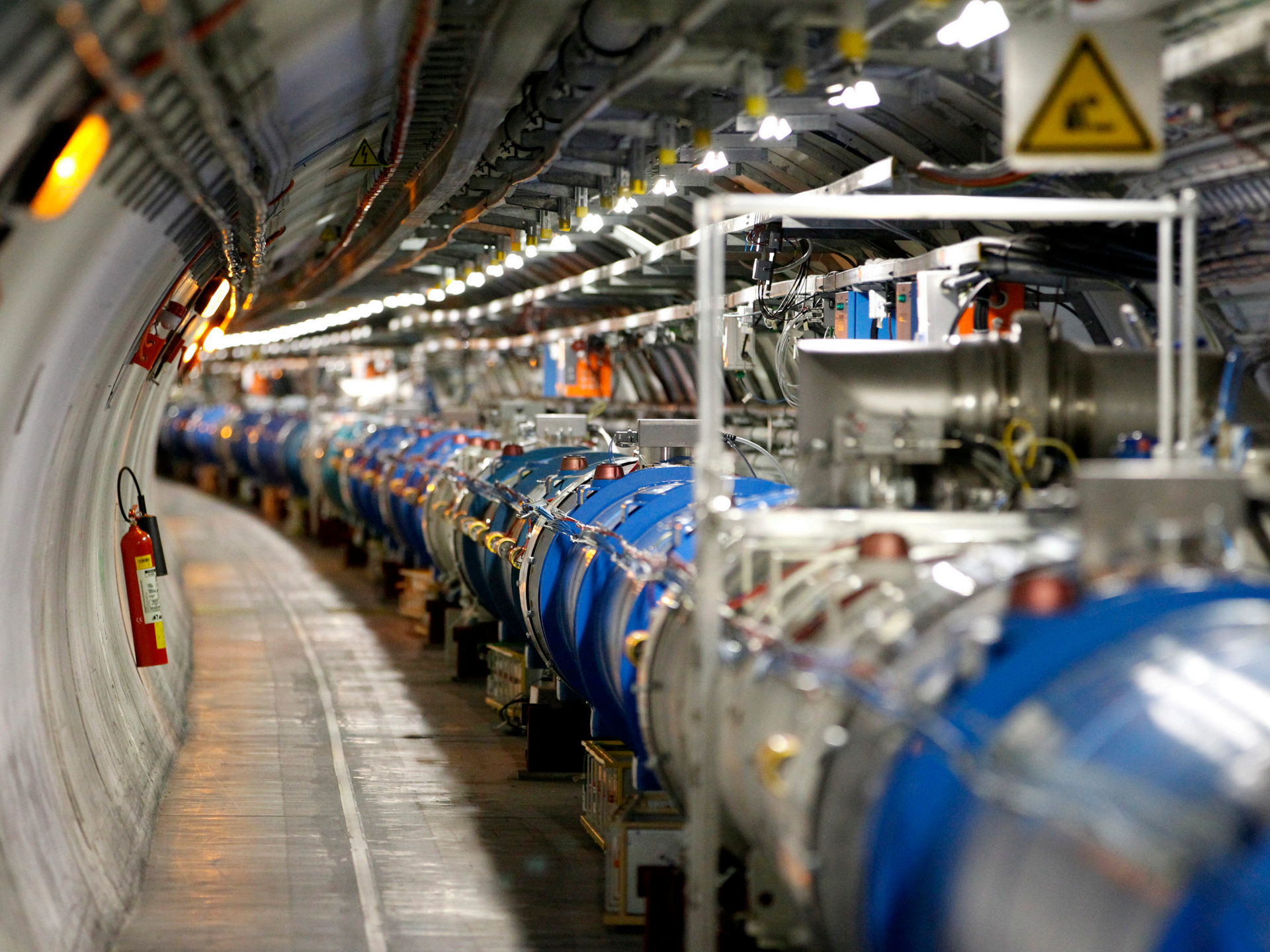
CERN Prévessin

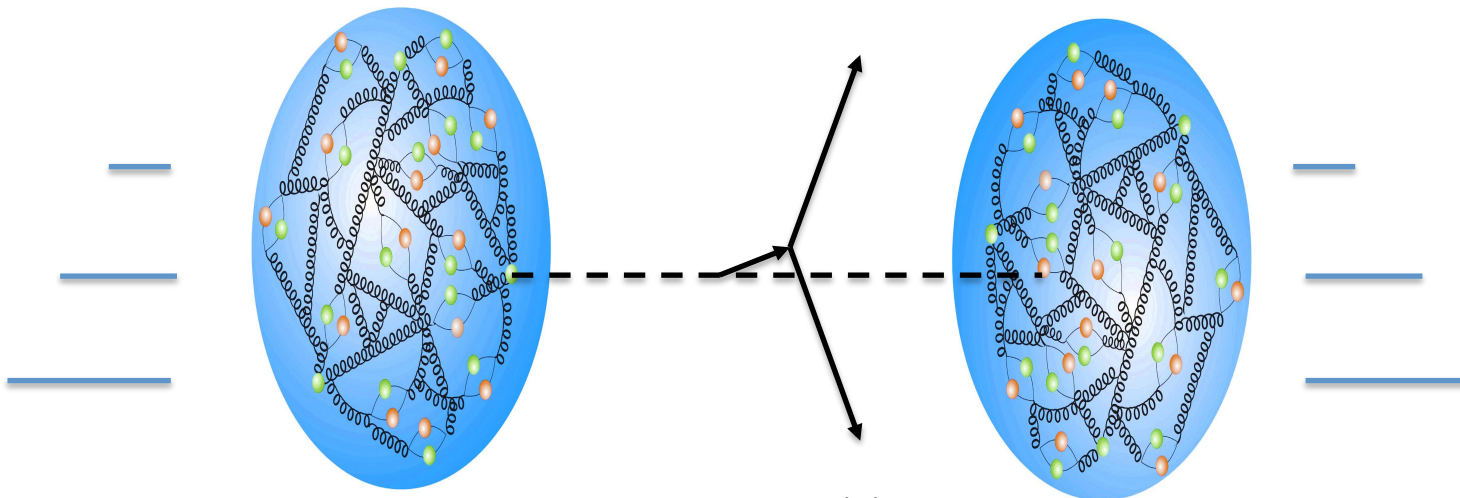
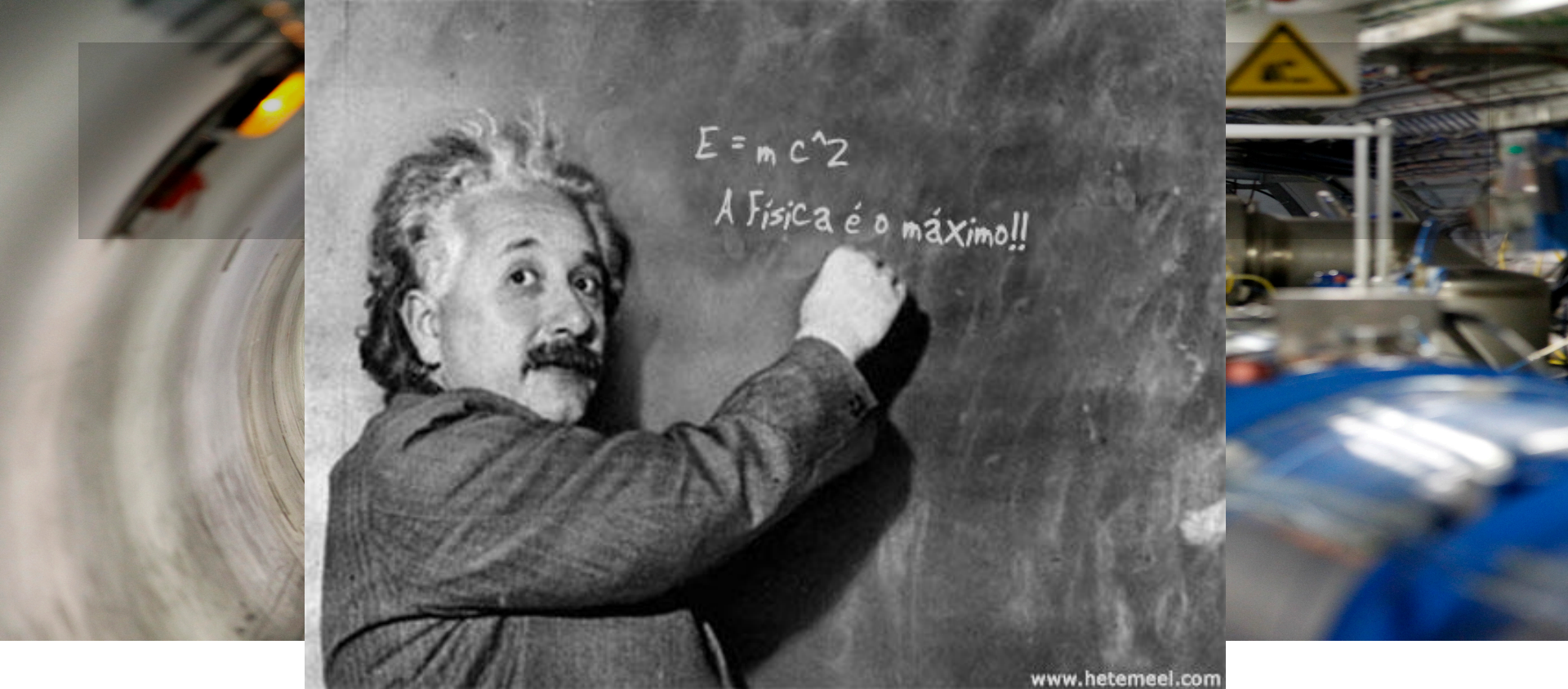
ALICE

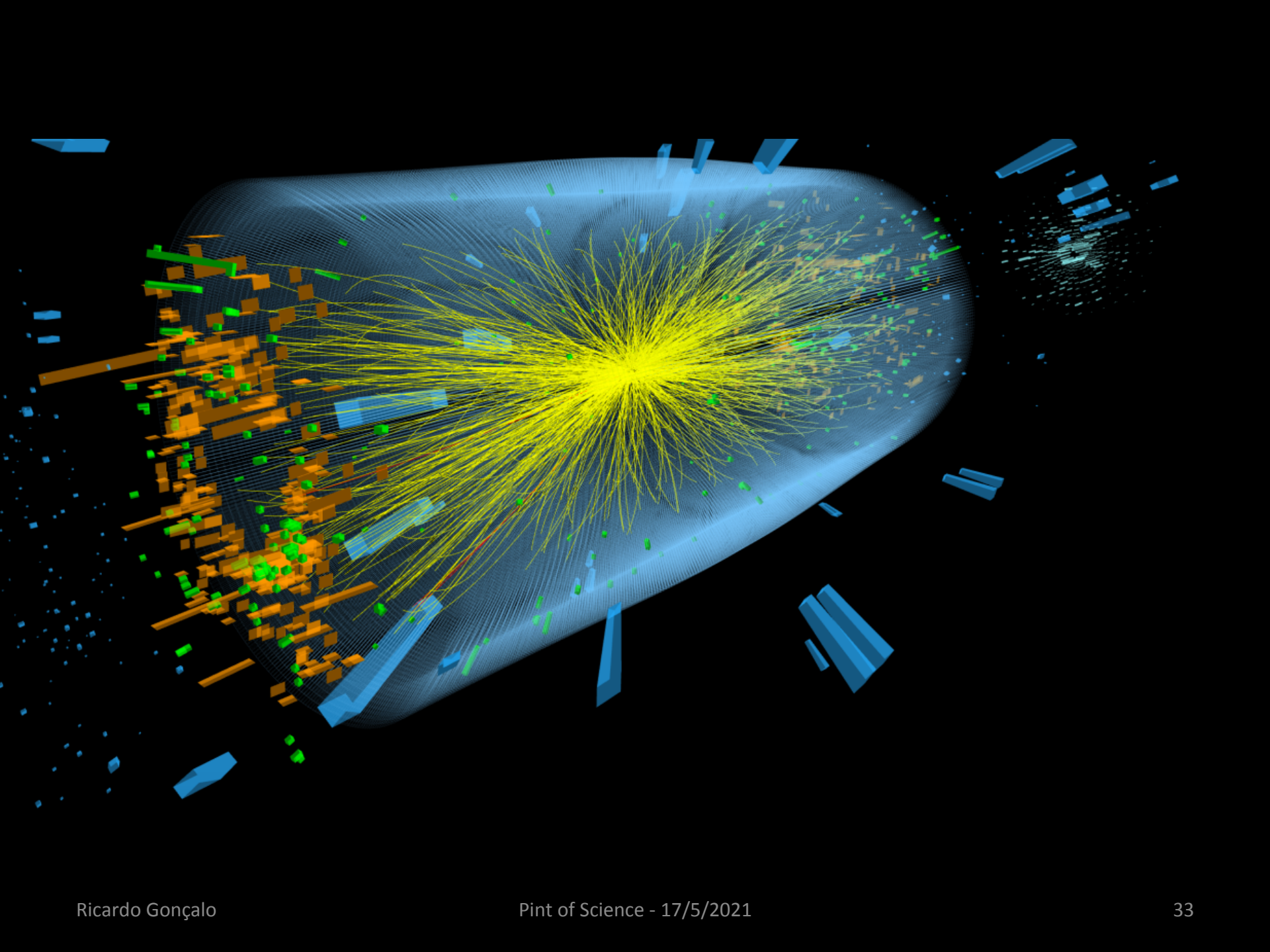
CMS

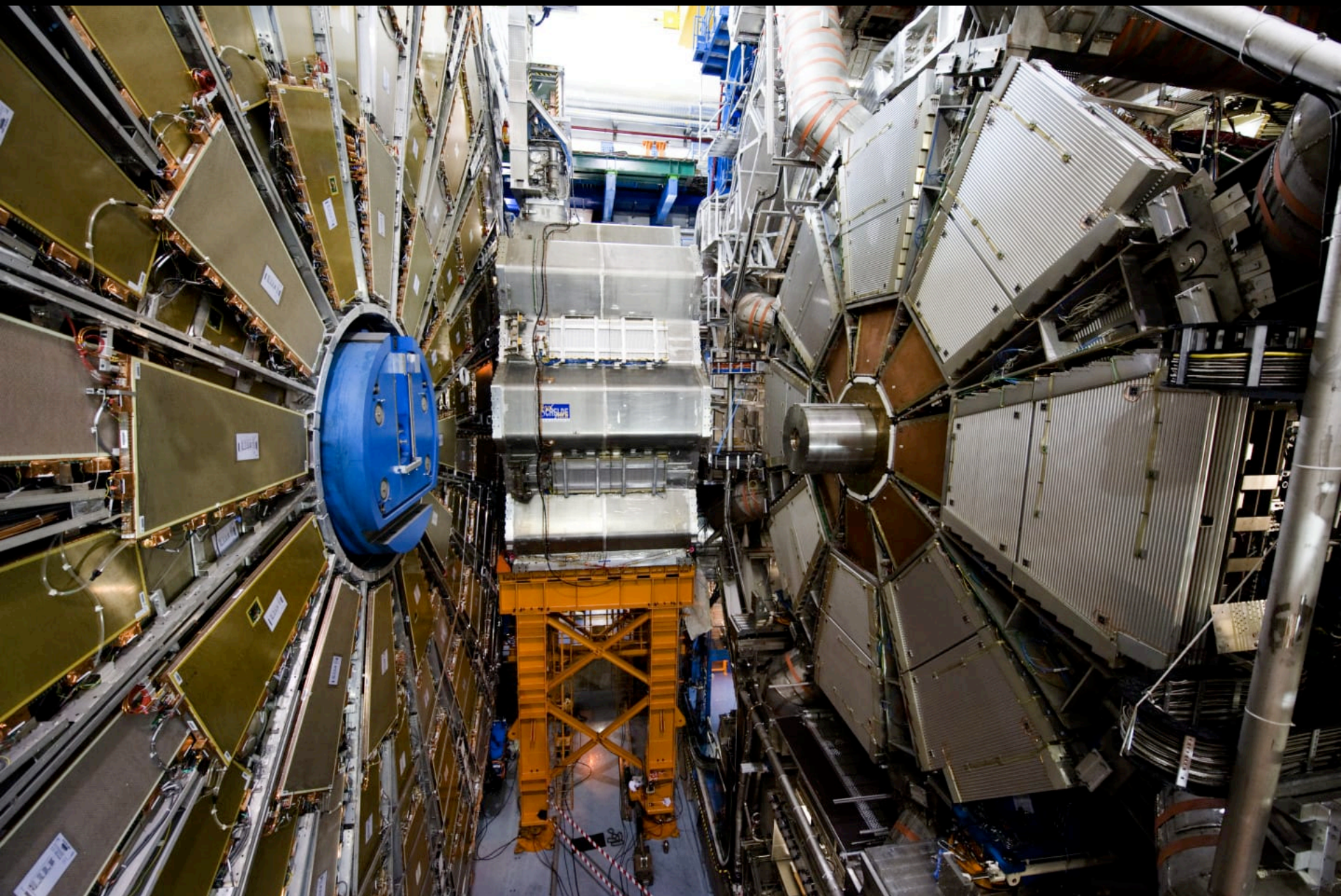
CMS

LHC 27 km



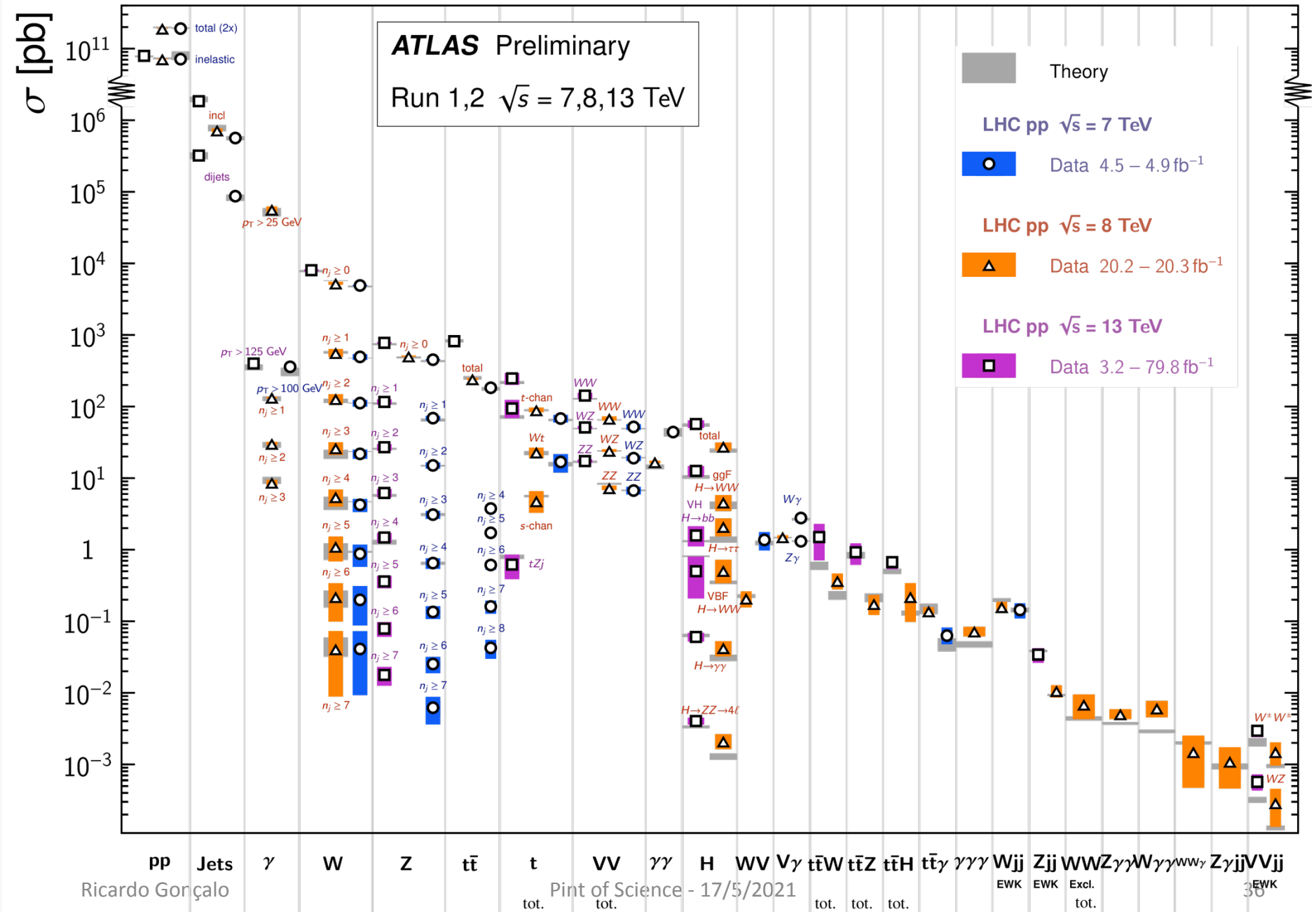






Standard Model Production Cross Section Measurements

Status: July 2018

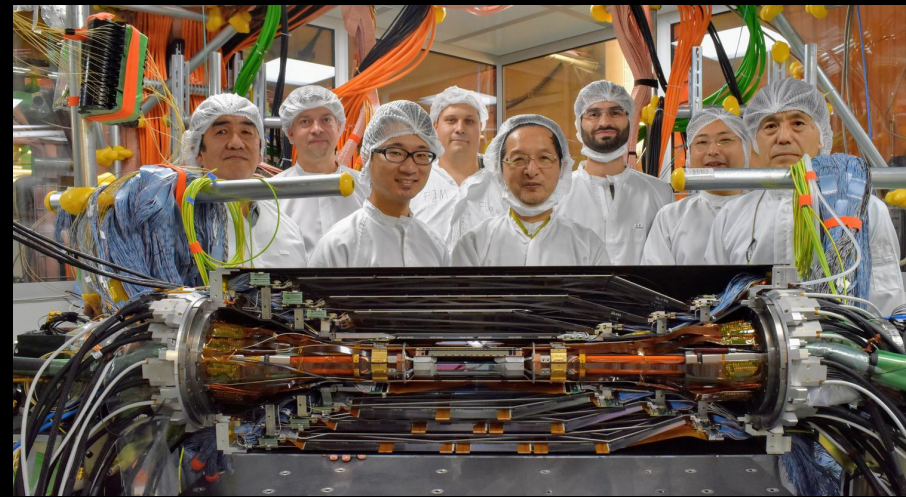
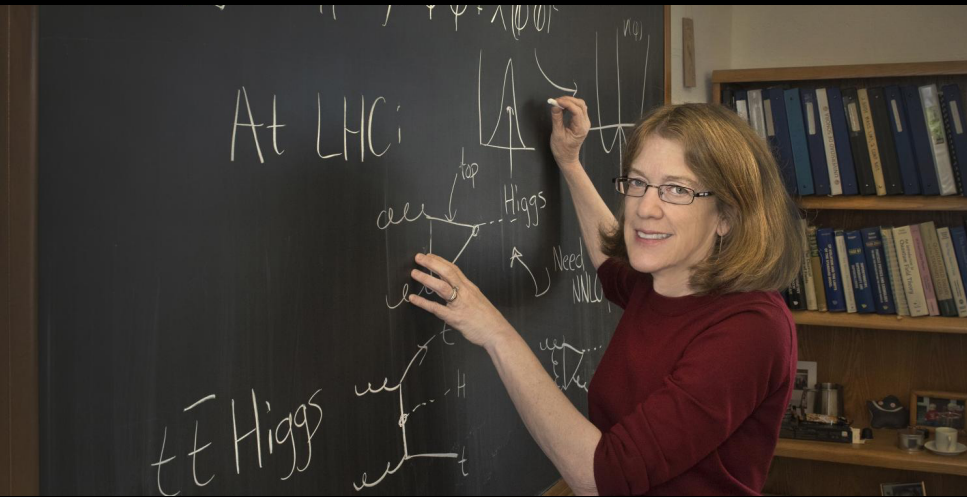


Os Físicos de Partículas





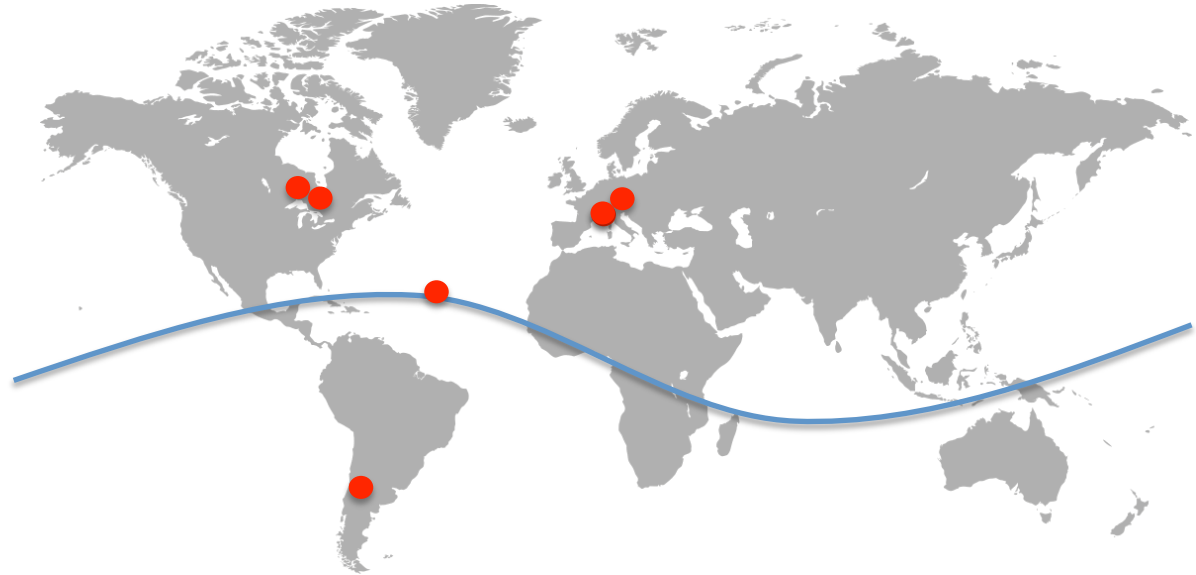
Os caçadores de partículas de hoje



Física (Experimental) de Partículas em Portugal

- Lisboa, Coimbra, Minho
- 200 membros
- 90 doutorados
- 75 estudantes
- 25 engenheiros e administrativos

www.lip.pt



Perguntas?

Obrigado
pelo vosso
interesse!

jgoncalo@lip.pt

