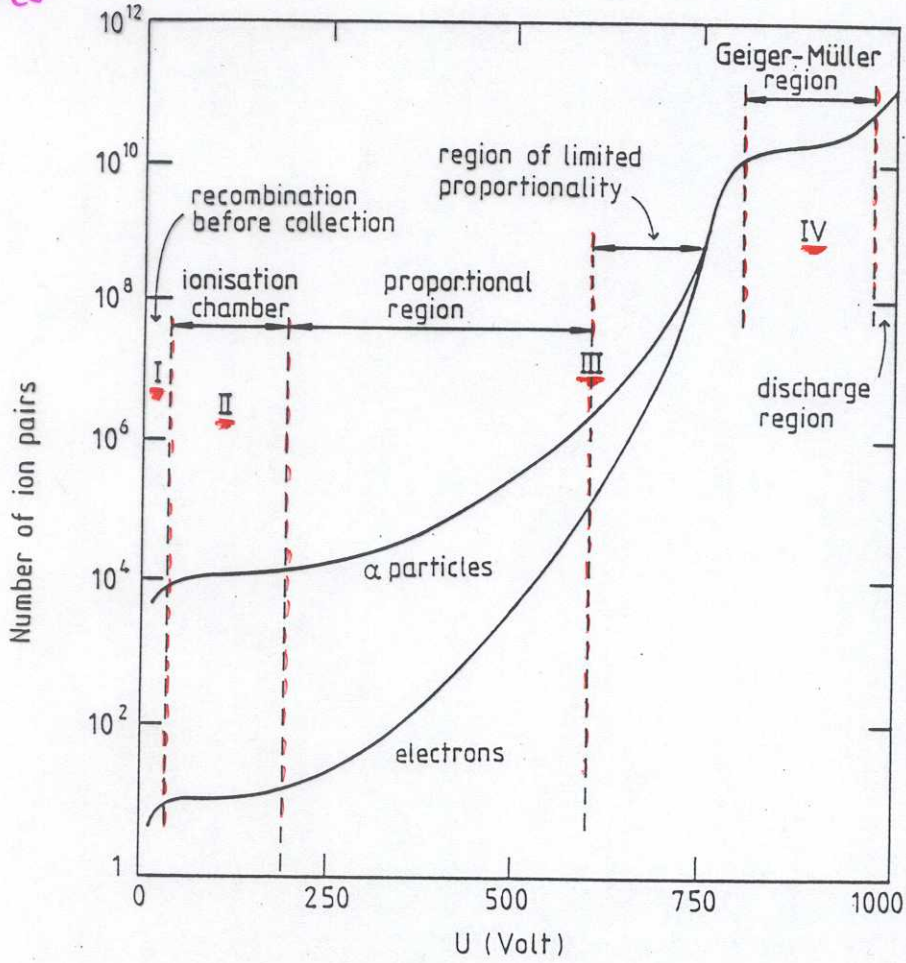


paires de ions ↑



$V_0(V)$

